## **WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1 1. A Factor IX peptide comprising at least one moiety having the formula:

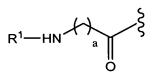
$$\begin{array}{c} OH \\ O \\ O \\ O \\ O \\ O \end{array}$$

2

3 wherein

- D is a member selected from -OH and R<sup>1</sup>-L-HN-;
- G is a member selected from  $R^1$ -L- and -C(O)( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl;
- R<sup>1</sup> is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or branched
- 7 poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and
- 8 L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or unsubstituted
- 9 alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,
- such that when D is OH, G is R<sup>1</sup>-L-, and when G is -C(O)(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, D is
- $R^1$ -L-NH-.

1 2. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein L-R<sup>1</sup> has the formula:



2

3 wherein

- 4 a is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 3. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

NHC(O)OCH2CH2(OCH2CH2),OCH3

4 wherein

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e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and

NHC(O)CH2CH2(OCH2CH2),OCH3

- q is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 4. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

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e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and

q and q' are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

- 1 5. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

3

- 4 wherein
- e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and
- q, q' and q"are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.
- 1 6. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1 wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

- 4 wherein
- e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500.
- 1 7. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

G—HN

OH

COOH

O—Gal

§

1 8. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

1 9. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

3 wherein

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- 4 AA is an amino acid residue of said peptide.
- 1 10. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 9, wherein said amino acid residue is a
- 2 member selected from serine or threonine.
- 1 11. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein said peptide has the amino acid
- 2 sequence of SEQ. ID. NO:1.
- 1 12. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 11, wherein said amino acid residue is
- 2 serine at position 61 of SEQ. ID. NO:1.
- 1 13. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

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a, b, c, d, i, r, s, t, and u are integers independently selected from 0 and 1;

5 q is 1;

wherein

e, f, g, and h are members independently selected from the integers from 0 to 6;

j, k, l, and m are members independently selected from the integers from 0 and 100;

v, w, x, and y are independently selected from 0 and 1, and least one of v, w, x and y

9 is 1;

AA is an amino acid residue of said Factor IX peptide;

Sia-(R) has the formula:

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13

15

16

17

19

wherein

D is a member selected from -OH and R<sup>1</sup>-L-HN-;

G is a member selected from  $R^1$ -L- and -C(O)( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl;

R<sup>1</sup> is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or branched

poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and

L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or

unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,

such that when D is OH, G is  $R^1$ -L-, and when G is  $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$  alkyl, D is

 $R^{1}-L-NH-.$ 

- 1 14. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 7, wherein said glycosyl residue is attached
- 2 to a member selected from Asn 157, Asn 167 and combinations thereof.
- 1 15. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising the Factor IX according to claim 1 and a
- 2 pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 1 16. A method of stimulating blood coagulation in a mammal, said method comprising
- 2 administering to said mammal said Factor IX peptide according to claim 1.
- 1 17. A method of treating hemophilia in a subject, said method comprising administering
- 2 to said subject said Factor IX peptide according to claim 1.
- 1 18. A method of making a Factor IX peptide conjugate comprising the moiety:

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- D is a member selected from -OH and R<sup>1</sup>-L-HN-;
- G is a member selected from  $R^1$ -L- and -C(O)( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl;
- R<sup>1</sup> is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or branched
- 7 poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and
- 8 L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or unsubstituted
- 9 alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,
- such that when D is OH, G is  $R^1$ -L-, and when G is  $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$  alkyl, D is
- $R^1$ -L-NH-,
- 12 said method comprising:
- 13 (a) contacting a substrate Factor IX peptide with a PEG-sialic acid donor moiety
- having the formula:

15

and an enzyme that transfers said PEG-sialic acid onto an amino acid or glycosyl residue of said Factor IX peptide, under conditions appropriate for the transfer.

1 19. The method according to claim 18, wherein L-R<sup>1</sup> has the formula:

$$R^1$$
—HN  $\stackrel{\bullet}{\longrightarrow}$   $\stackrel{\xi}{\longrightarrow}$ 

2

3 wherein

4 a is an integer from 0 to 20.

- 1 20. The method according to claim 18, wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

3

wherein

- e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and
- 6 q is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 21. The method according to claim 18, wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

3

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e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and

q and q' are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

- 1 22. The method according to claim 18, wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

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e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and

q, q' and q"are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

1 23. The method according to claim 18 wherein R<sup>1</sup> has a structure that is a member

2 selected from:

$$\xi$$
—C(O)CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>(OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>e</sub>OCH<sub>3</sub>; and

4 wherein

e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500.

- 24. The method according to claim 18, wherein said Factor IX peptide conjugate
- 2 comprises a moiety having the formula:

OH COOH
O Gal

- 1 25. The method according to claim 18, wherein said Factor IX peptide conjugate
- 2 comprises a moiety having the formula:

- 1 26. The method according to claim 18, wherein said factor IX peptide conjugate
- 2 comprises a moiety having the formula:

4 wherein

3

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- 5 AA is an amino acid residue of said Factor IX peptide.
- 1 27. The method according to claim 26, wherein said amino acid residue is a member
- 2 selected from serine or threonine.
- 1 28. The method according to claim 18, wherein said factor IX substrate peptide has the
- 2 amino acid sequence of SEQ. ID. NO:1.
- 1 29. The Factor IX peptide according to claim 28, wherein said amino acid residue is
- 2 serine at position 61 of SEQ. ID. NO:1.
- 1 30. The method according to claim 18, wherein said Factor IX conjugate comprises a
- 2 glycosyl residue having the formula:

$$= \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{a} \right]_{c}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{j}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{v} \right]_{r}^{-} }_{\left[ \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{b} \right]_{f}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{k}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{s}^{-} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{b} \right]_{f}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{k}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{s}^{-} }_{\left[ \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{y} \right]_{u}^{-} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{y} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{y} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{y} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{y} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{y} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{y} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{q} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{u} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{b}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{m}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{u} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{u} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{w} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{u} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{d} \right]_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{u}^{-} \right]_{u}^{-} }_{u}^{-} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{u} \right]_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{R} \right)_{u}^{-} }_{u}^{-} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{u} \right]_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} }_{u}^{-} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{u} \right]_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} }_{u}^{-} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{u} \right]_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} \left( \operatorname{Sia} \right)_{u}^{-} }_{u}^{-} \\ = \underbrace{ \begin{cases} \left[ \operatorname{GlcNAc-(Gal)}_{u} \right]_{$$

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a, b, c, d, i, r, s, t, and u are integers independently selected from 0 and 1;

6 q is 1;

7 e, f, g, and h are members independently selected from the integers from 0 to 6;

j, k, l, and m are members independently selected from the integers from 0 and 100;

9 v, w, x, and y are independently selected from 0 and 1, and at least one of v, w, x, and

10 y is 1;

11 AA is an amino acid residue of said Factor IX peptide;

12 Sia-(R) has the formula:

14 wherein

13

20

D is a member selected from -OH and R<sup>1</sup>-L-HN-;

G is a member selected from  $R^1$ -L- and -C(O)( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl;

17 R<sup>1</sup> is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or branched

poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and

L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or

unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,

such that when D is OH, G is  $R^1$ -L-, and when G is  $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, D is

 $R^1$ -L-NH-.

- 1 31. The method according to claim 30, wherein said glycosyl residue is attached to a
- 2 member selected from Asn 157, Asn 167 and combinations thereof.
- 1 32. The method of claim 18, further comprising, prior to step (a):
- 2 (b) expressing said substrate Factor IX peptide in a suitable host cell.
- 1 33. The method of claim 32, wherein said host is selected from an insect cell and a
- 2 mammalian cell.